

MARS ICE HOUSE

Alba Mons, Mars
2015

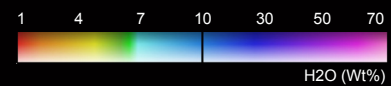
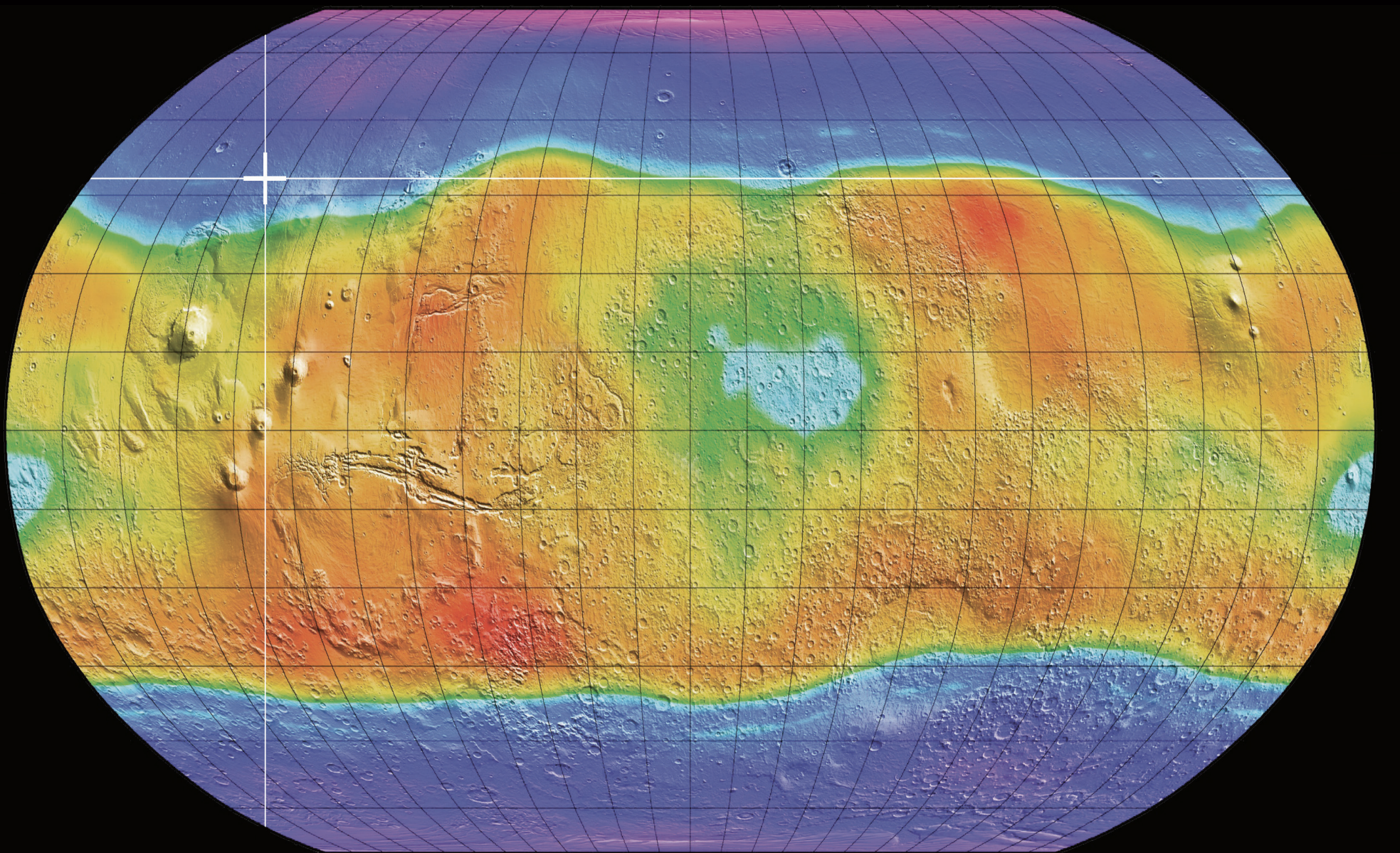
Water is essential for all known life. Scientific discoveries offer proof that planetary bodies within our solar system are awash with water - more than 5 million km³ of water ice exist on Mars. Ice is an excellent radiation shield, reducing transmission of ultraviolet solar and galactic gamma rays to safe levels. Mars Ice House takes advantage of water's abundance on Mars and life sustaining properties to robotically construct a habitat in advance of 4 astronauts who will first arrive to live on the planet's surface.

Located in the northern latitudes of Alba Mons, where an abundance of water ice is believed to be only 30cm beneath loose regolith, the project was designed in response to NASA's Centennial 3D Printed Challenge competition. It employs the physics of phase transition and energy efficient harvesting of Martian ice to be 3D printed as liquid water that freezes on contact at the site's constant -0°C temperatures.

Organized vertically about a lander module that houses mechanical and life support systems, multi-layered ice shells are printed within an inflated Dyneema reinforced membrane. The nested redundancy of the ice shells creates two pressurized zones that house a hydroponic garden and allow astronauts to experience semi-exterior space without the use of a suit: an inner insulated pressure and temperature regulated zone, and an intermediate pressure regulated zone requiring an oxygen mask. This 'yard' extends the boundaries of safely occupiable space and provides an overflow cavity for venting to prevent contamination.

The structurally engineered translucent ice shells maximize interior access to daylight, linking inhabitants to circadian rhythms essential to overall health. The shells are printed in a gradient of thicknesses with transparent gas filled apertures affording panoramic views to the landscape beyond.

The luminous architecture of Mars Ice House celebrates man's first presence on Mars, while embodying spatial, material, and temporal dimensions paramount to the crew's physical and psychological well being. Critical of imagined precedents that situate planetary explorers within dark caves and regolith covered spaces, Mars Ice House offers a paradigmatic shift in extraterrestrial habitat design through innovative 3D printed ice construction that reintroduce light and air to the living spaces.

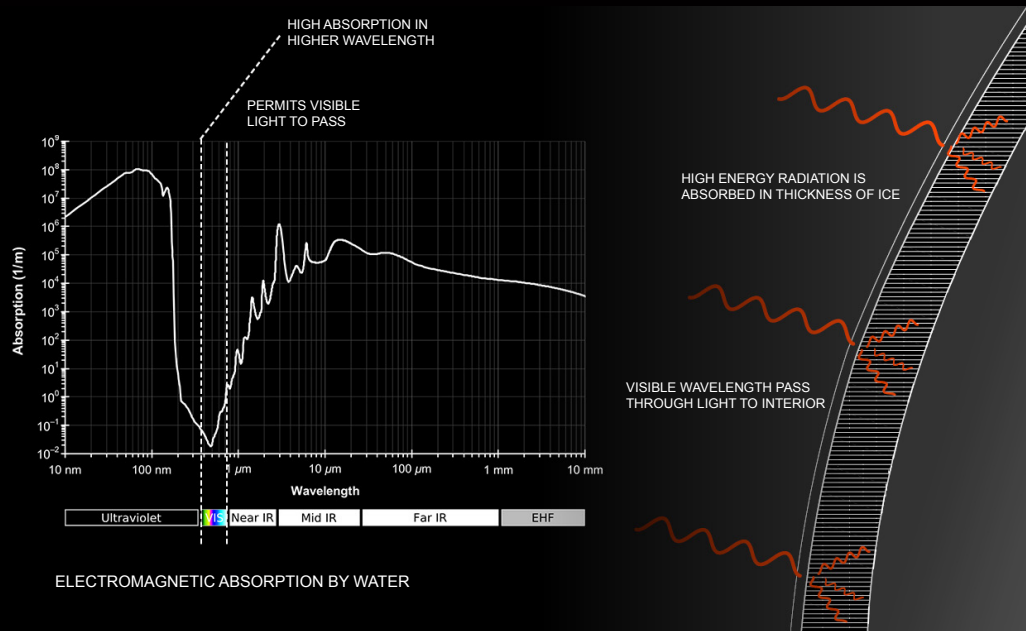


SITE LOCATION REGISTERED ON WATER MAP

SITE: ALBA MONS, MARS: 45N-50N LATITUDE / 230E-270E LONGITUDE



CONCEPT IMAGE OF HABITATION WITH NATURAL LIGHT AND EXPANSIVE VIEW OF MARTIAN LANDSCAPE

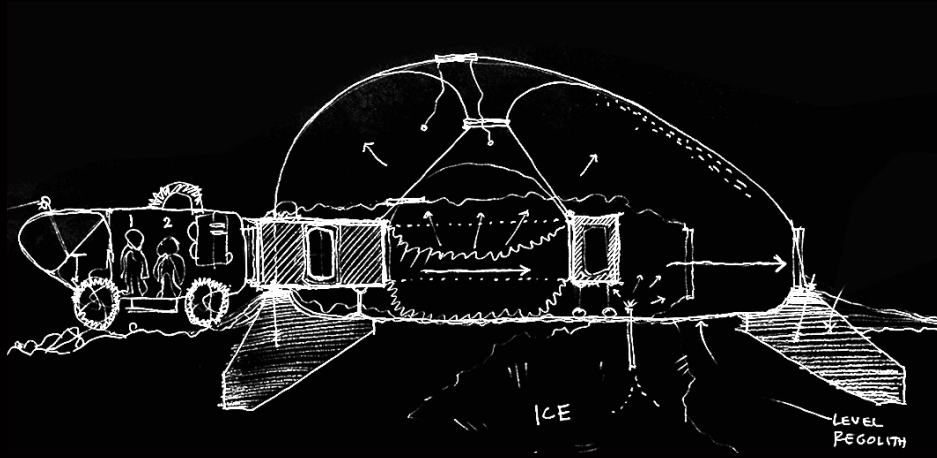


RADIATION SHIELDING USING ICE SHELL

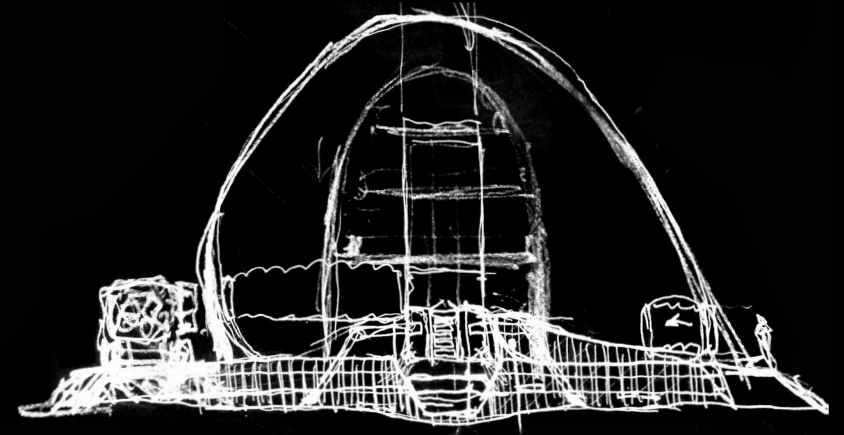
ICE AS SOURCE OF LIFE AND ARCHITECTURE

- INDIGENOUS TO MARS
- ESSENTIAL FOR LIFE
- EXCEPTIONAL RADIATION SHIELD
- TRANSPARENCY FOR VIEW
- NATURAL LIGHT
- MARS AVERAGE TEMPERATURE -43°C
- ENERGY EFFICIENT FABRICATION
- NATURAL AESTHETICS

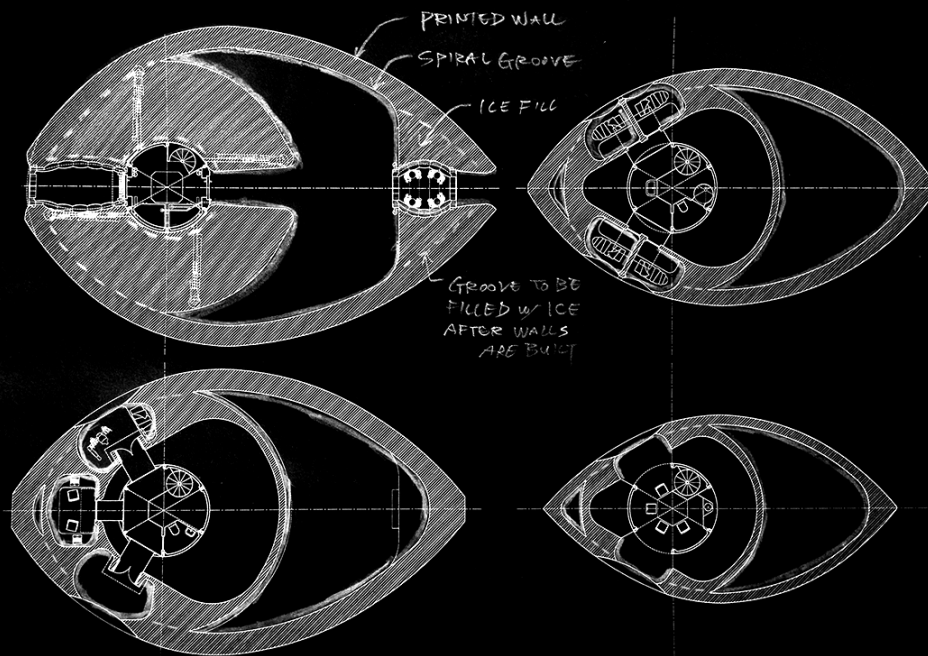
CONCEPT: TRANSPARENCY AND RADIATION PROTECTION USING ICE



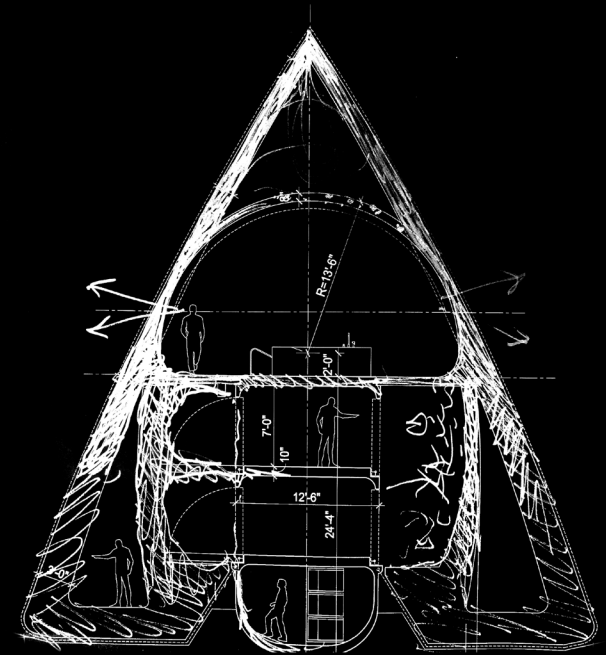
CONCEPTUAL LONGITUDINAL SECTION ILLUSTRATING LAYERED INTERMEDIATE SPACES



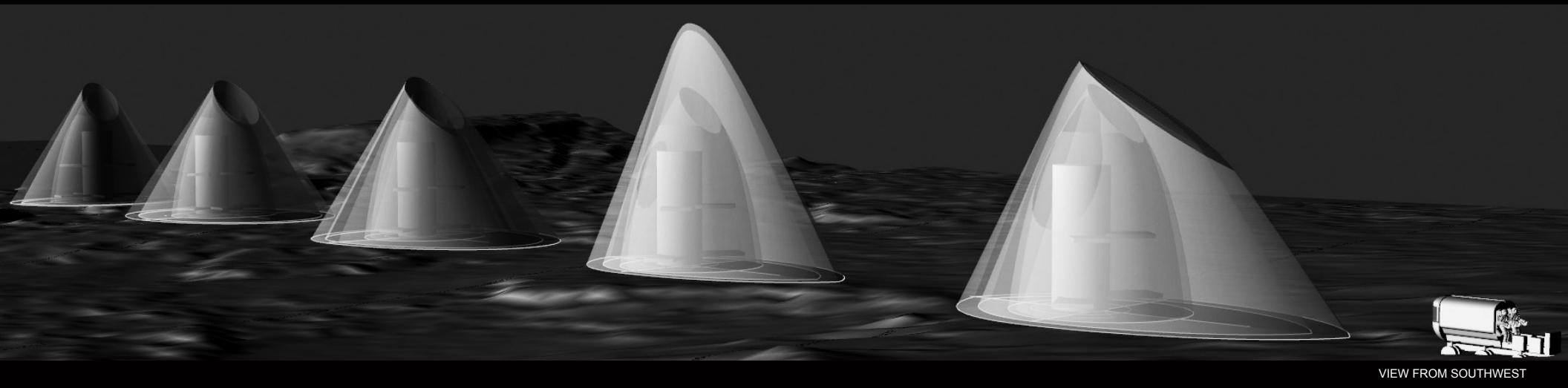
DEVELOPMENT ILLUSTRATING THREE PROTECTIVE LAYERS: DOUBLE ICE SHELL AND LANDING VEHICLE



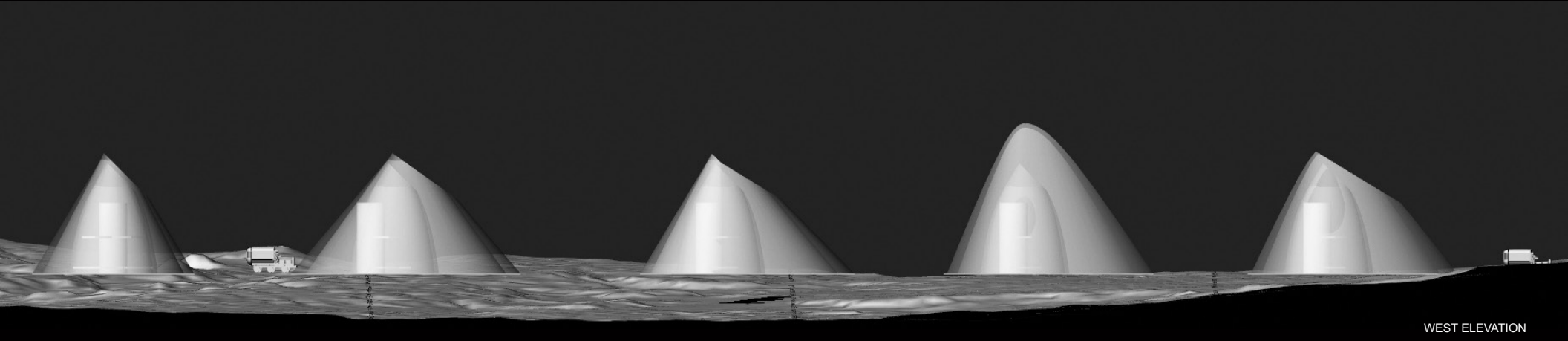
PROGRESS PLAN ILLUSTRATING PROGRAM LAYOUT AND ICE 3D PRINTING TRACKS



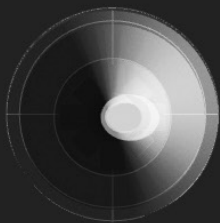
SHORT SECTION ILLUSTRATING WINDOW AREAS WHERE ICE SHELLS CONVERGE



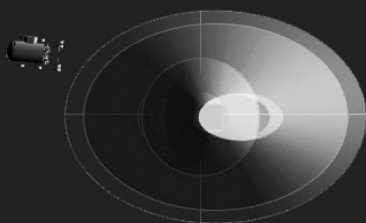
VIEW FROM SOUTHWEST



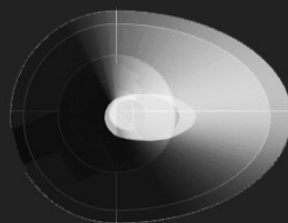
WEST ELEVATION



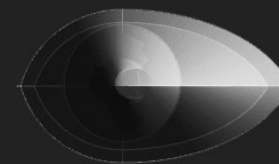
A: CIRCLE
(TOP CHAMFER)



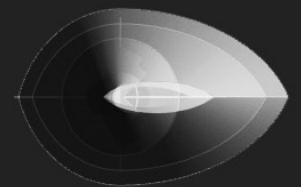
B: ELLIPSE
(TOP CHAMFER)



C: CIRCLE + ELLIPSE
(TOP CHAMFER)

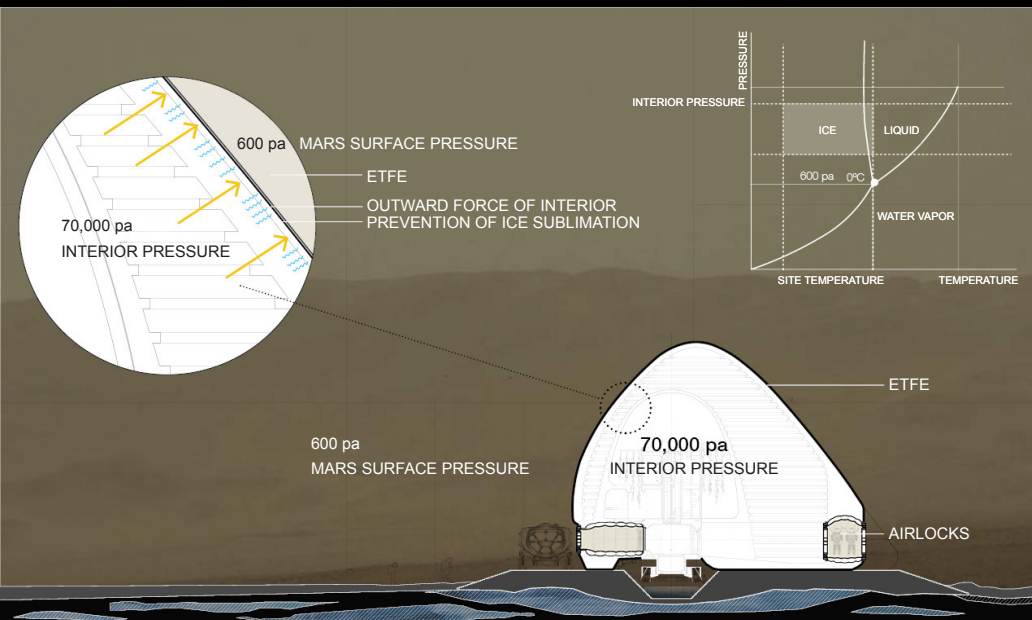


D: COMPOSITE CONE
(CREASED/NO CHAMFER)

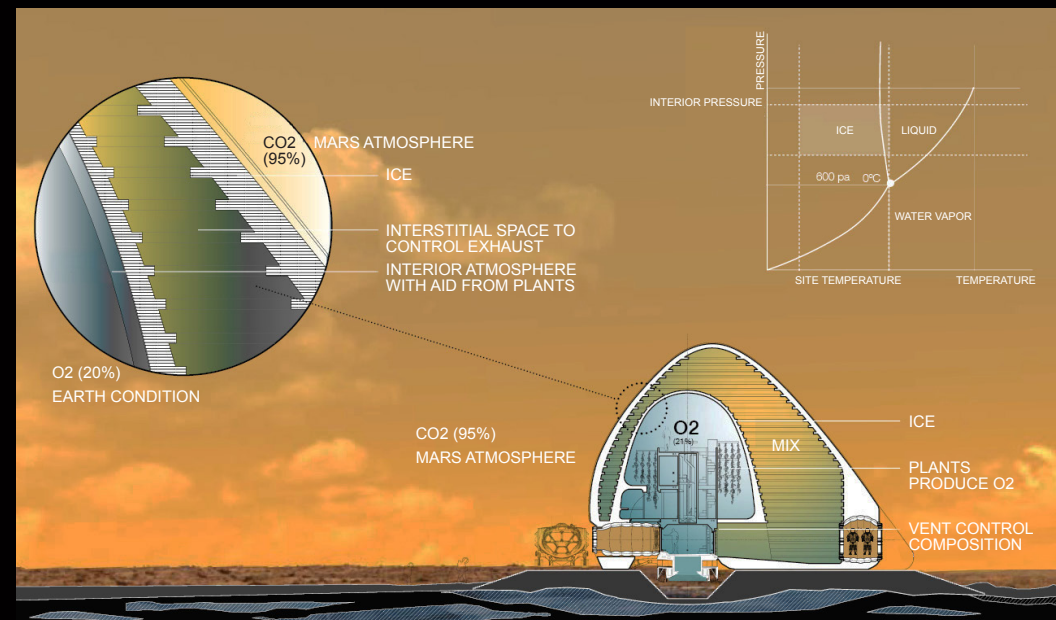


E: COMPOSITE CONE
(CREASED/TOP CHAMFER)

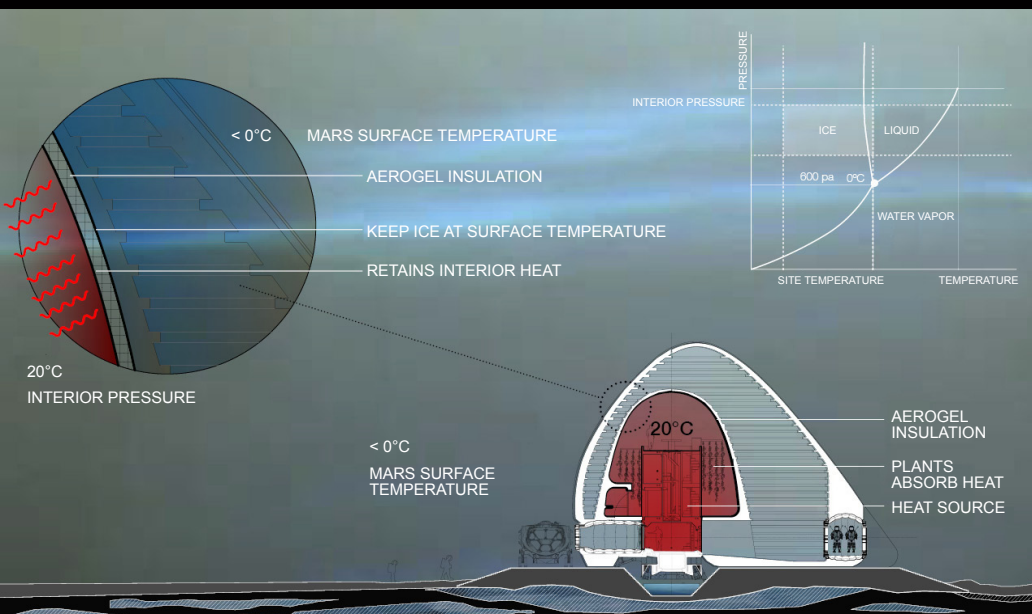
PLAN



AIR PRESSURE DIAGRAM



AIR COMPOSITION DIAGRAM



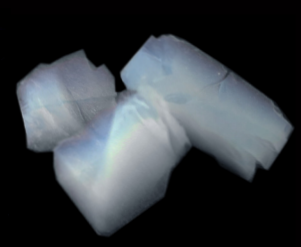
TEMPERATURE DIAGRAM



ETFE REINFORCEMENT:
DYNEEMA FIBER

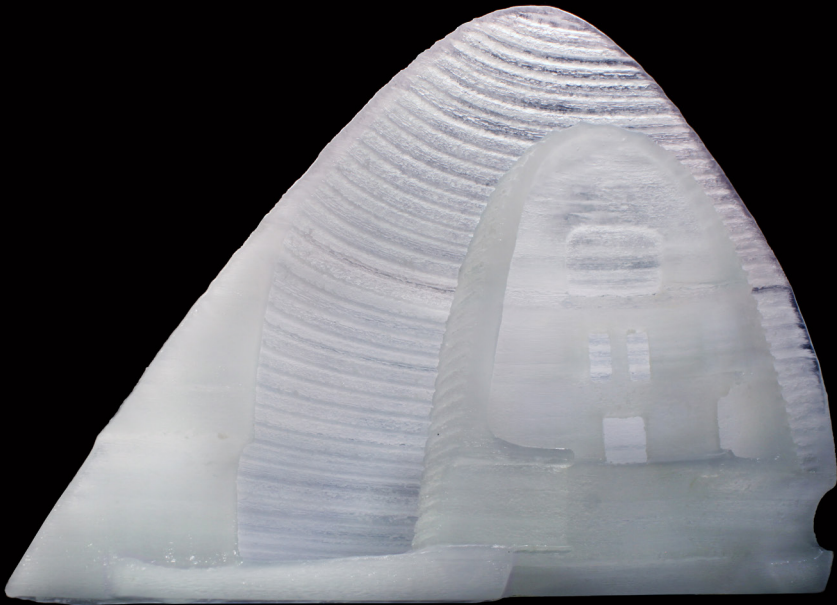


ICE REINFORCEMENT:
POLYMER FIBER

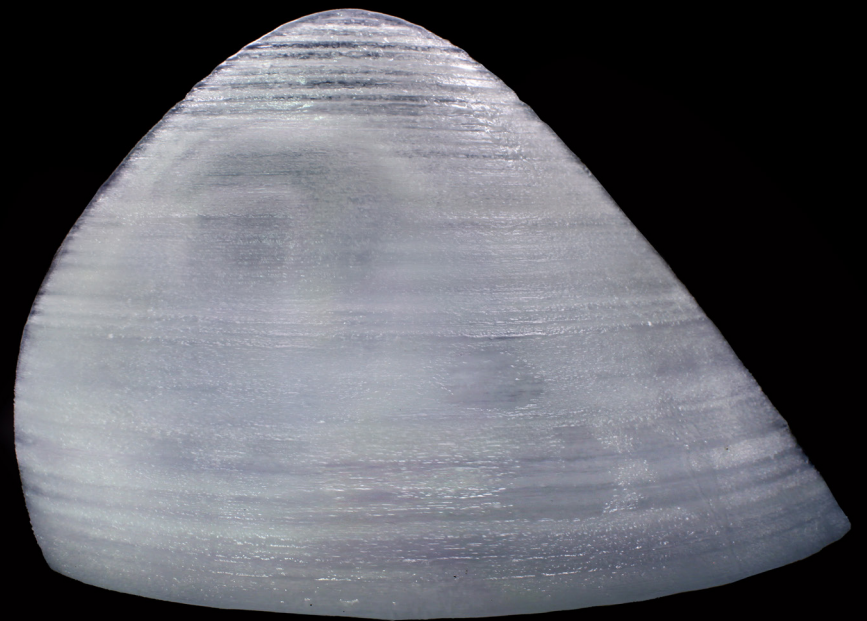


INSULATION:
AEROGEL

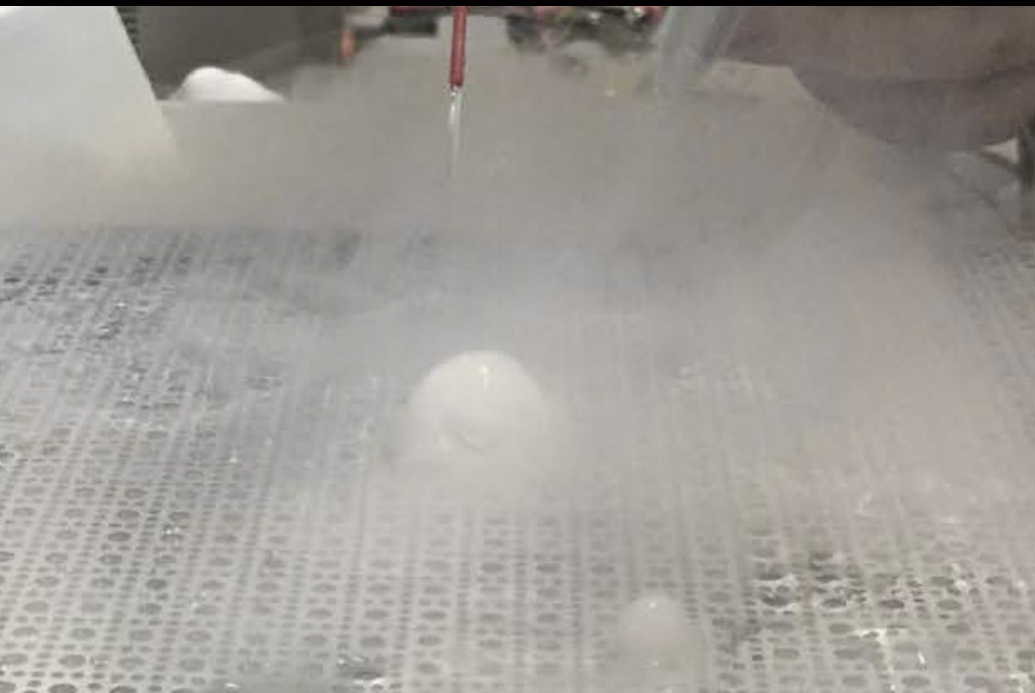
REINFORCEMENT AND INSULATION MATERIALS



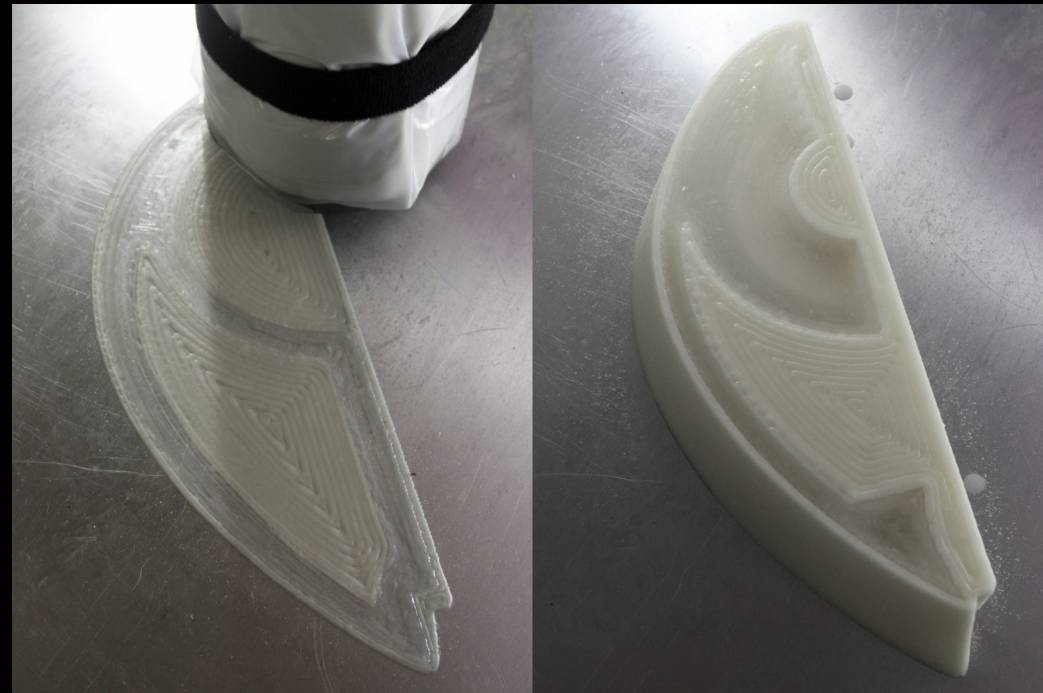
ICE 3D PRINT SHELL TEST SAMPLE (INTERIOR)



ICE 3D PRINT SHELL TEST SAMPLE (EXTERIOR)

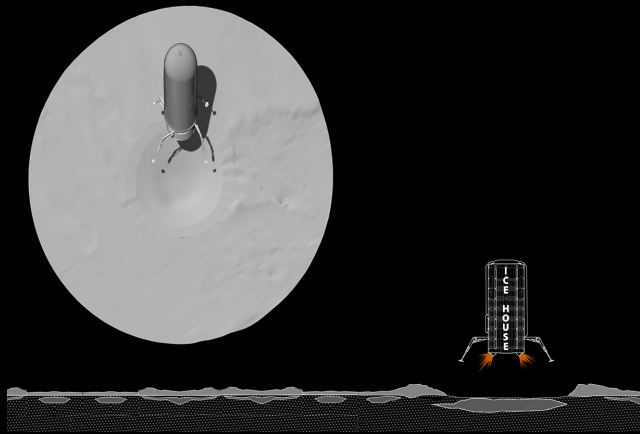


MATERIAL TESTING APPROXIMATING ATMOSPHERIC FREEZING CONDITIONS ON MARS

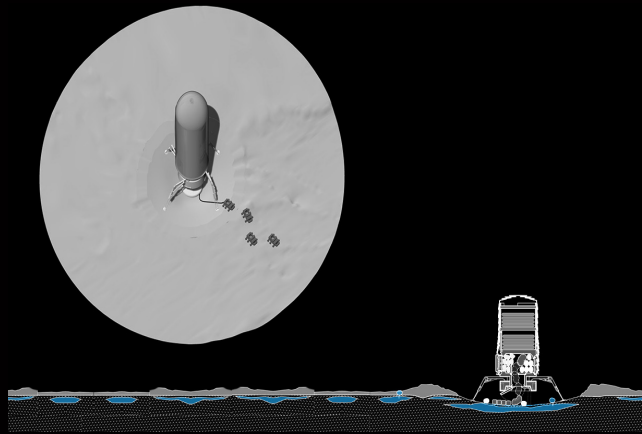


ICE 3D PRINT SHELL TEST (8 DEGREES FARENHEIT USING REMOVABLE SHORTENING SCAFFOLDING)

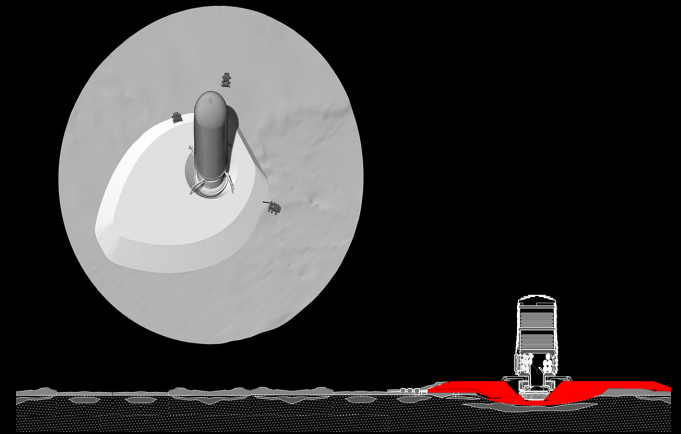
ICE 3D PRINT EXPERIMENT AND TEST SAMPLE



AUTONOMOUS LANDING VEHICLE LANDING



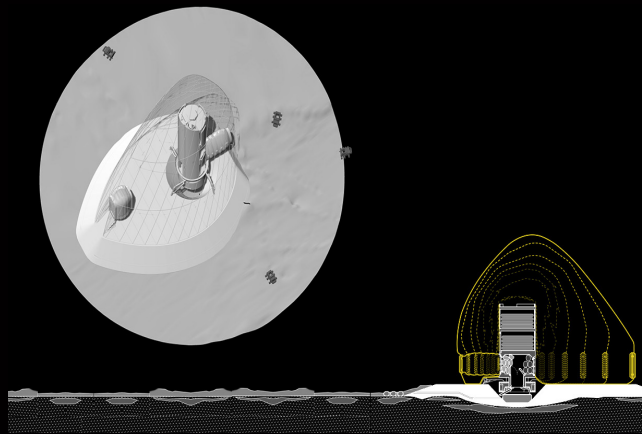
ICE MINING / SINTERING ROBOTS DEPLOYMENT



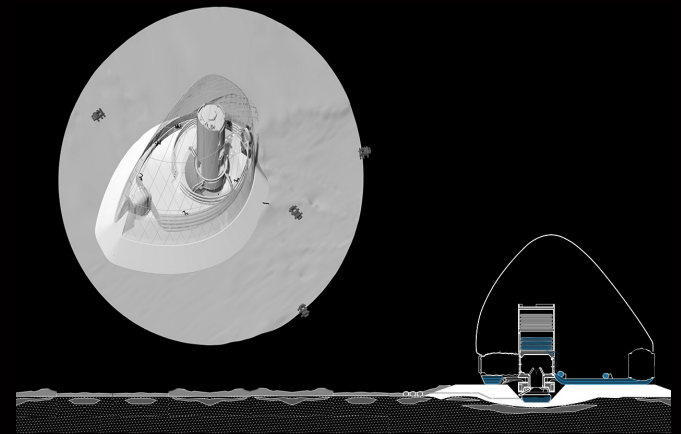
REGOLITH FOUNDATION SINTERING



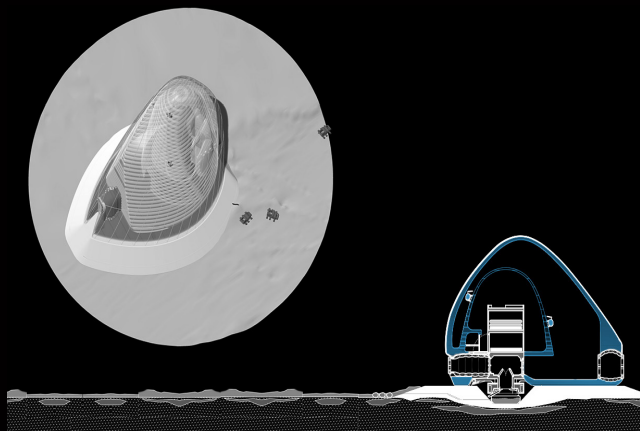
ETFE INFLATABLE MEMBRANE DEPLOYMENT



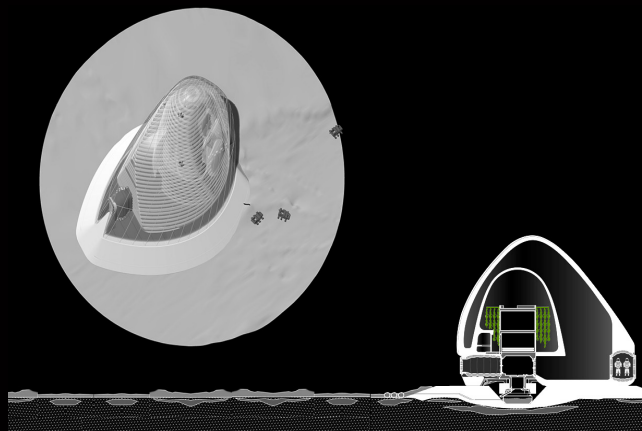
ETFE INFLATABLE MEMBRANE PRESSURIZATION



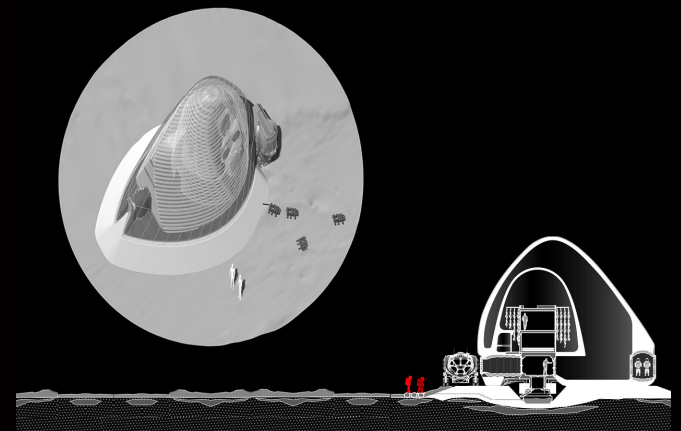
3D ICE PRINTING ROBOT DEPLOYMENT



3D ICE/INSULATION PRINTING COMPLETE



OXYGEN GENERATION / TEMPERATURE CONTROL

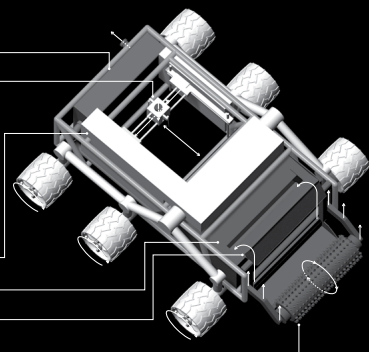


CREW ARRIVAL AFTER COMPLETION

WaSiBo

Water-Mining and Sintering Robot

- Captured Water Holding Tank
- Ice Block Laser Cutter and Claw Arm
- Power and SubSystems
- "Bake Chamber"
- Shovel
- Grinder

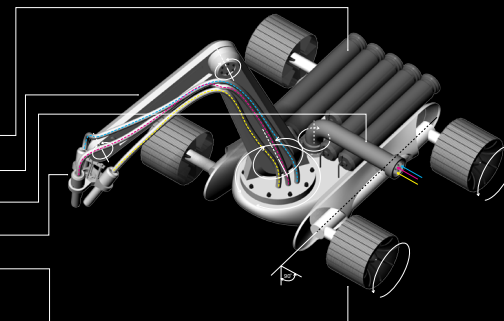


ICE MINING / REGOLITH SINTERING ROBOT ANATOMY

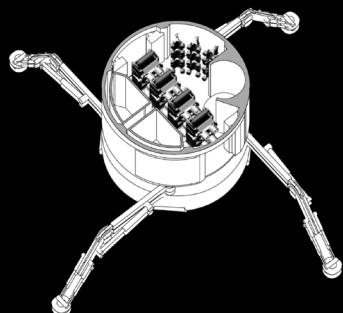
iBo

Ice Printing Robot

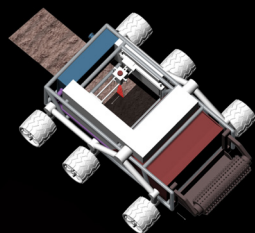
- Print media holding tanks
- Printing arm
- Tether port
- Triple nozzle
- Micro-spine treaded wheels



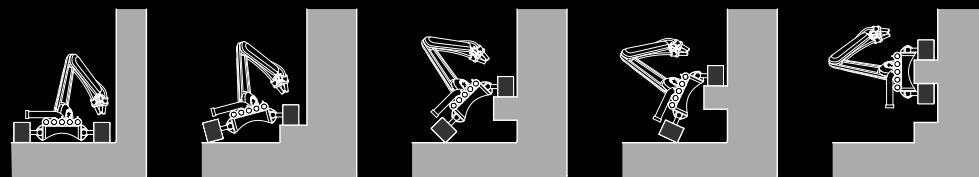
ICE 3D PRINTING ROBOT ANATOMY



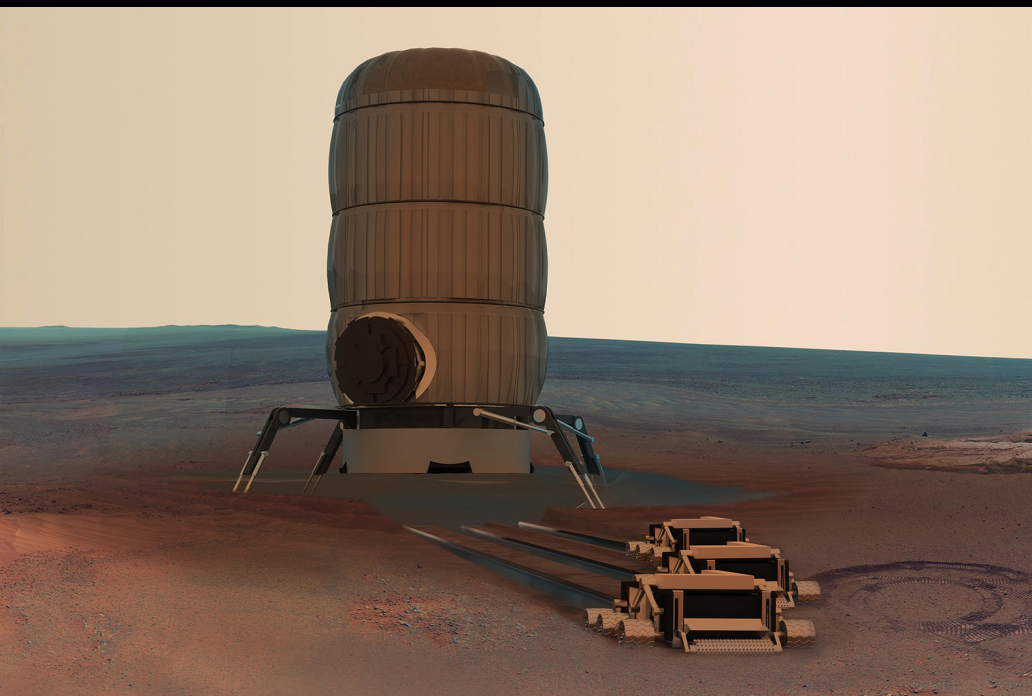
CONFIGURATION OF ROBOTS IN LANDING VEHICLE



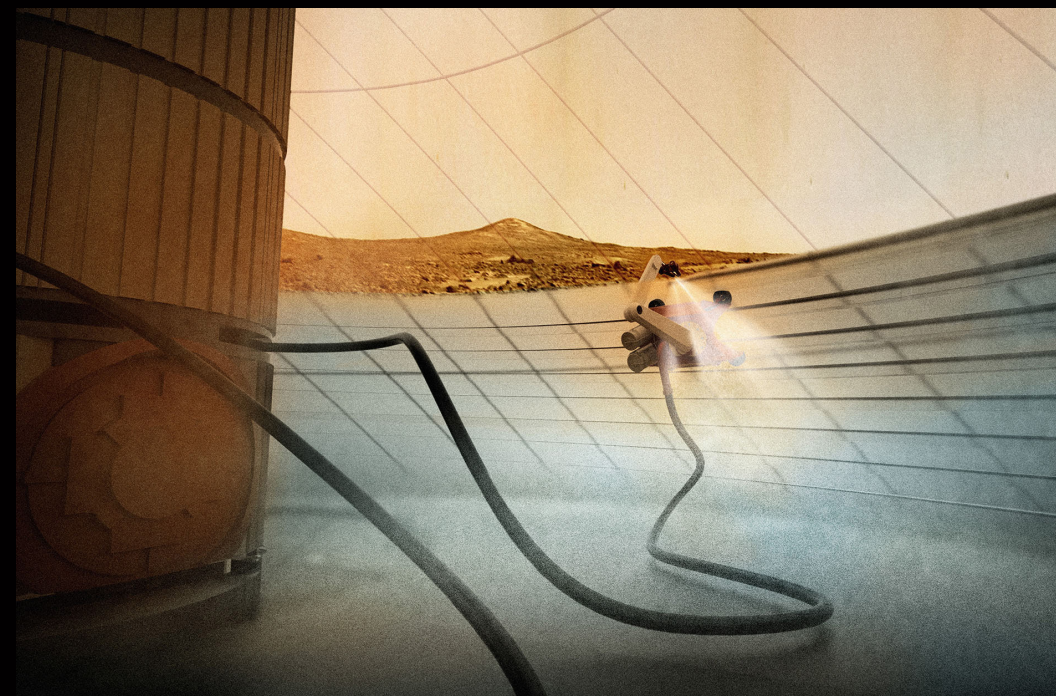
WaSiBo SINTER MODE



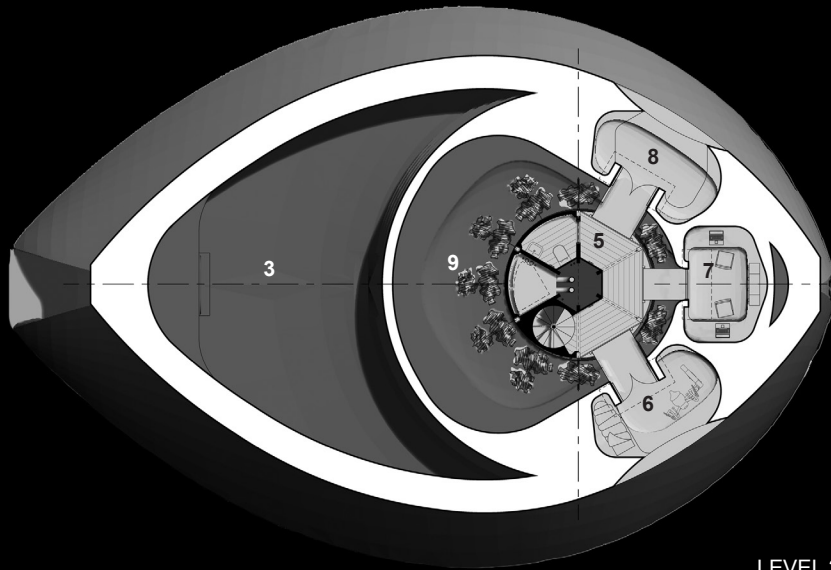
PROCESS OF PRINTING AND CLIMBING ICE WALL USING SPIRAL TRACK PROFILE



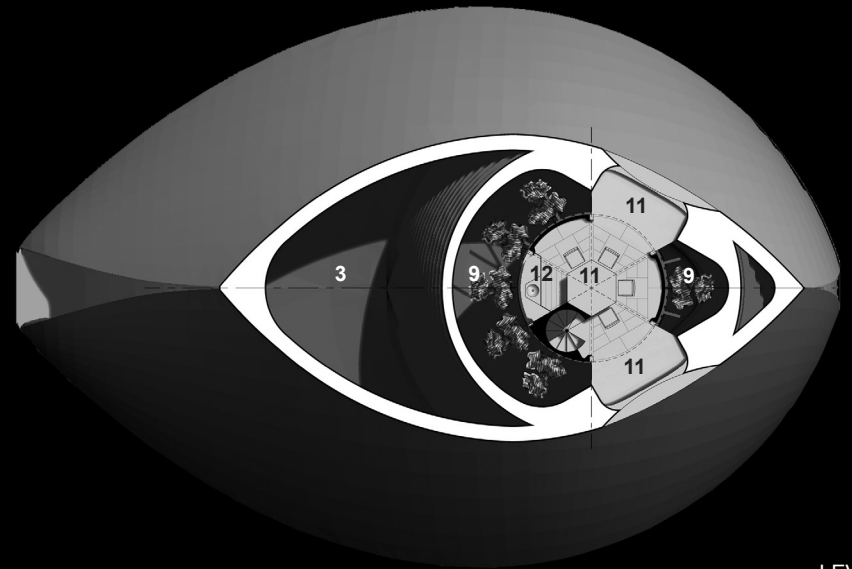
AUTONOMOUS LANDING VEHICLE AND ICE MINING / REGOLITH SINTERING ROBOT



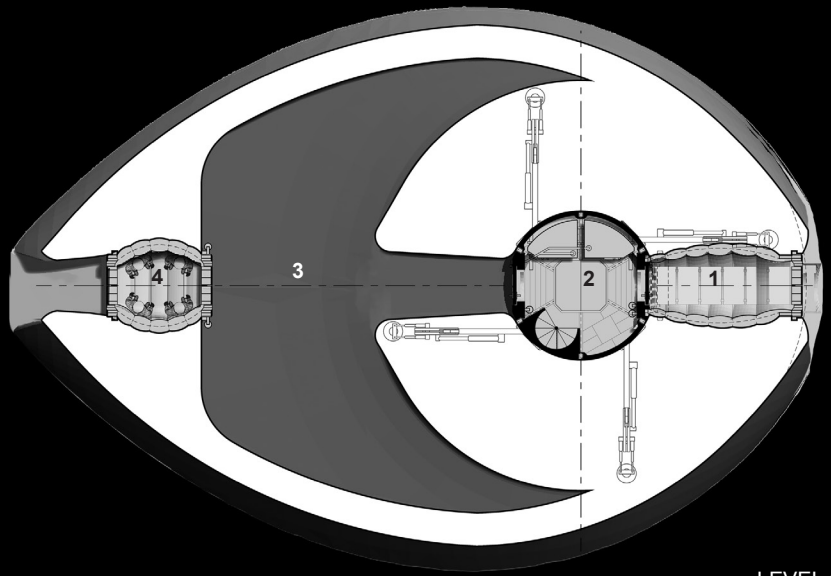
ICE 3D PRINTING PROGRESS



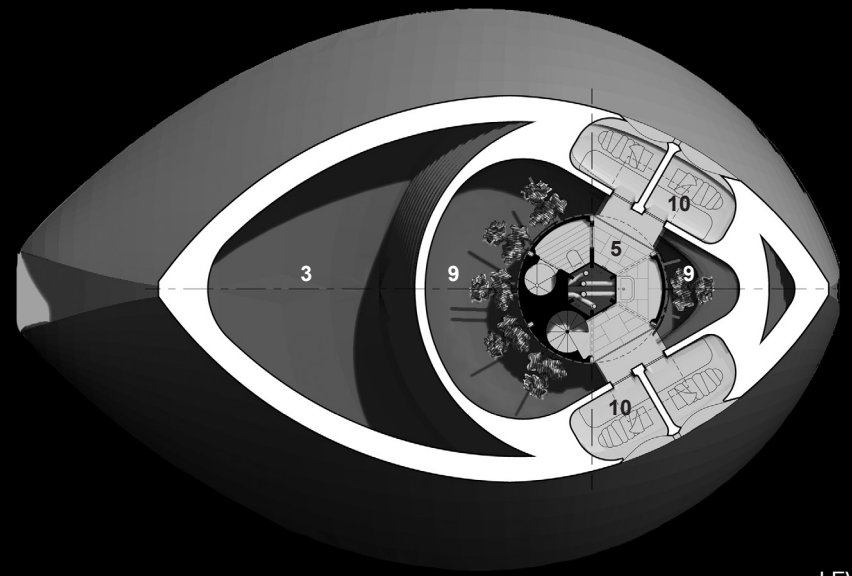
LEVEL 2



LEVEL 4



LEVEL 1



LEVEL 3

1. ROVER DOCK
7. LABORATORY

2. ENTRY LEVEL / ECLSS
8. LIBRARY / MEETING

3. YARD (INTERMEDIATE CONTAINMENT ZONE)
9. VERTICAL HYDROPONIC GREENHOUSE

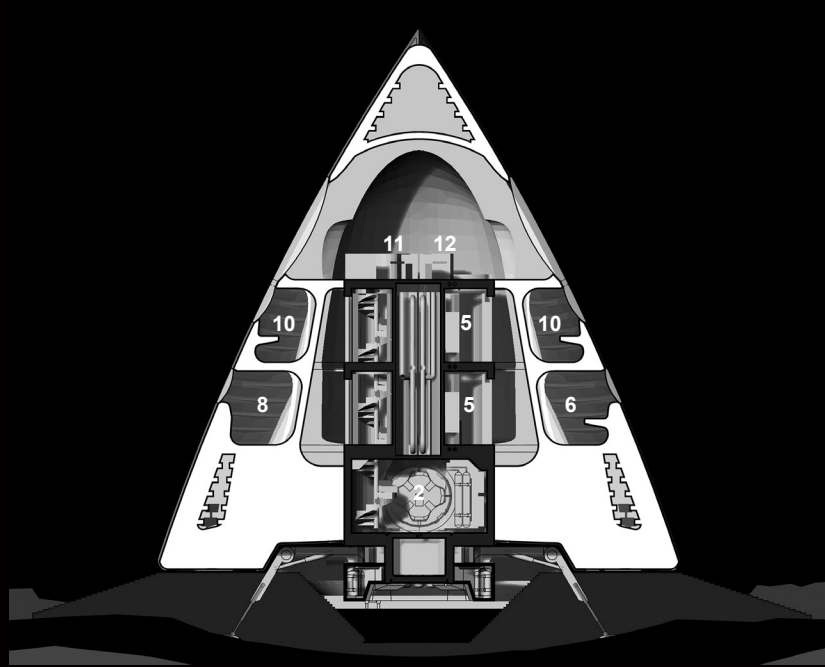
4. EGRESS AIRLOCK
10. CREW QUARTER

5. HYGIENE AREA / BATHROOMS
11. WARDROOM / GALLERY

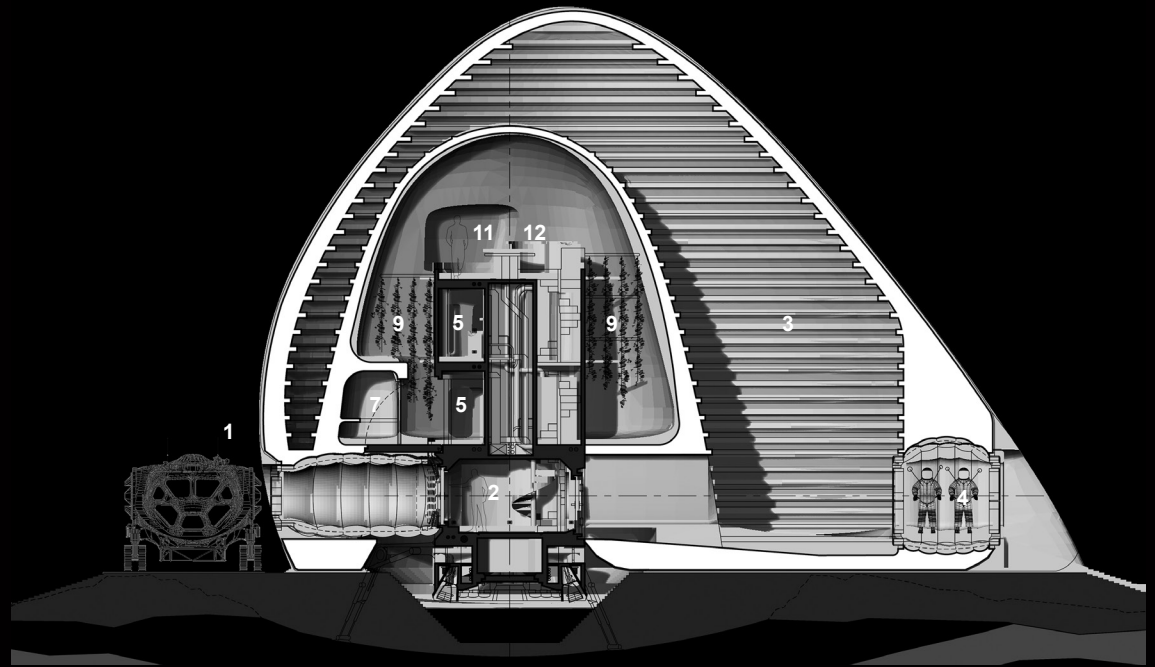
6. EXERCISE / MEDICAL
12. FOOD PREPARATION

0 10 20FT



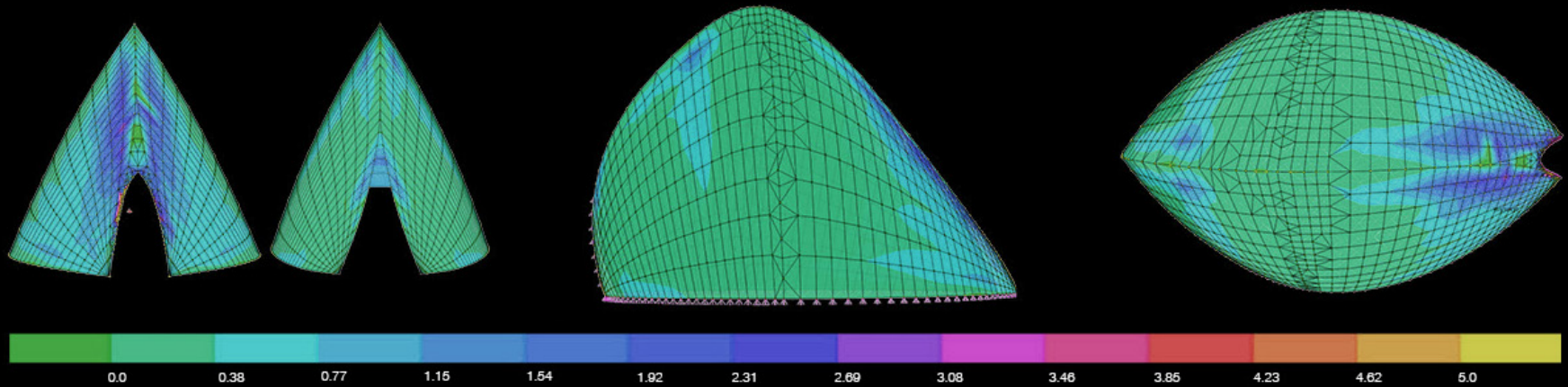
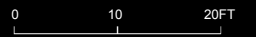


EAST-WEST SECTION



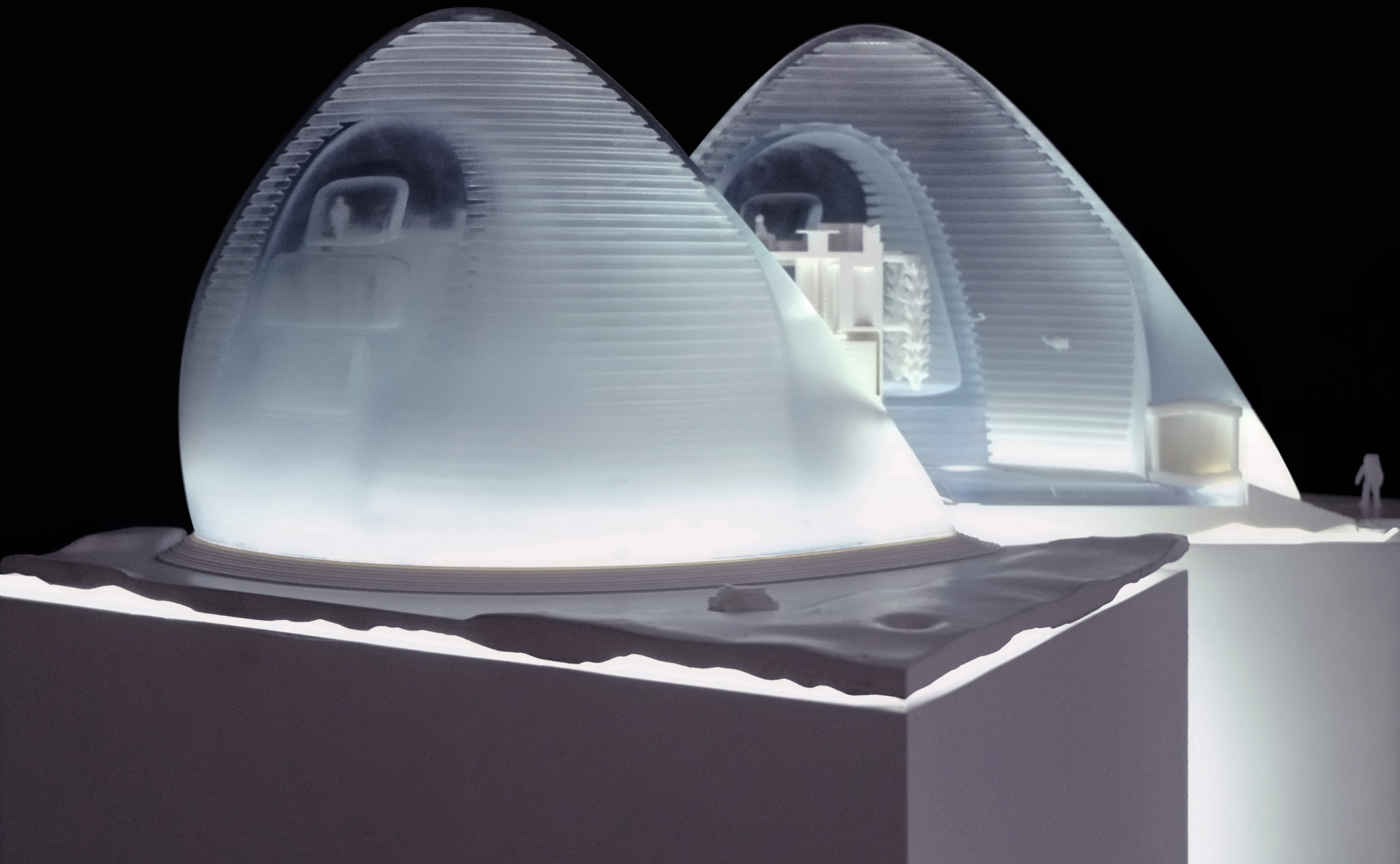
NORTH-SOUTH SECTION

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. ROVER DOCK | 2. ENTRY LEVEL / ECLSS | 3. YARD (INTERMEDIATE CONTAINMENT ZONE) | 4. EGRESS AIRLOCK | 5. HYGIENE AREA / BATHROOMS | 6. EXERCISE / MEDICAL |
| 7. LABORATORY | 8. LIBRARY / MEETING | 9. VERTICAL HYDROPONIC GREENHOUSE | 10. CREW QUARTER | 11. WARDROOM / GALLERY | 12. FOOD PREPARATION |

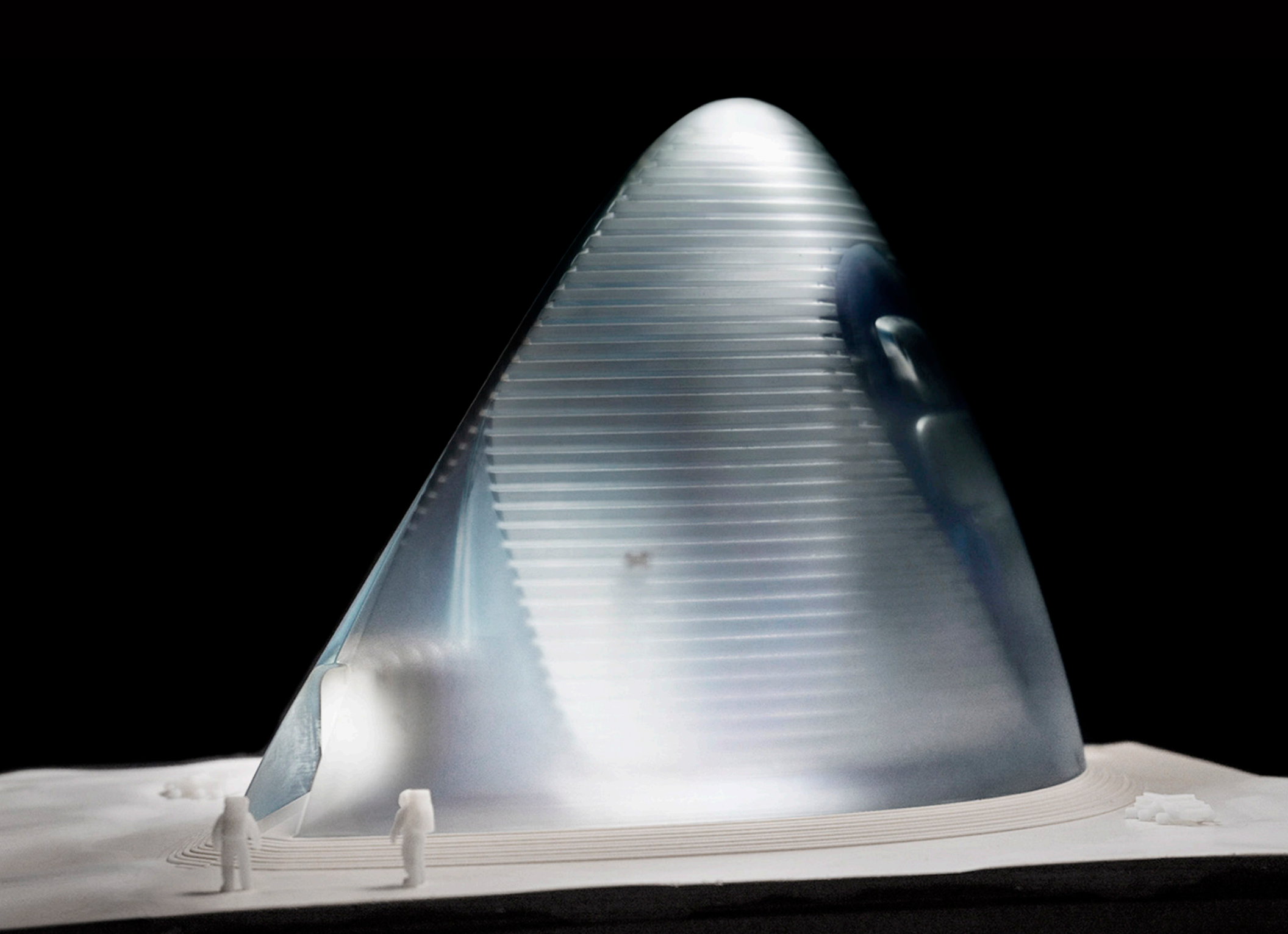


FINITE ELEMENT MODEL OF MAXIMUM STRESS IN DYNEEMA MEMBRANE UNDER 70 KPA INTERNAL PRESSURE

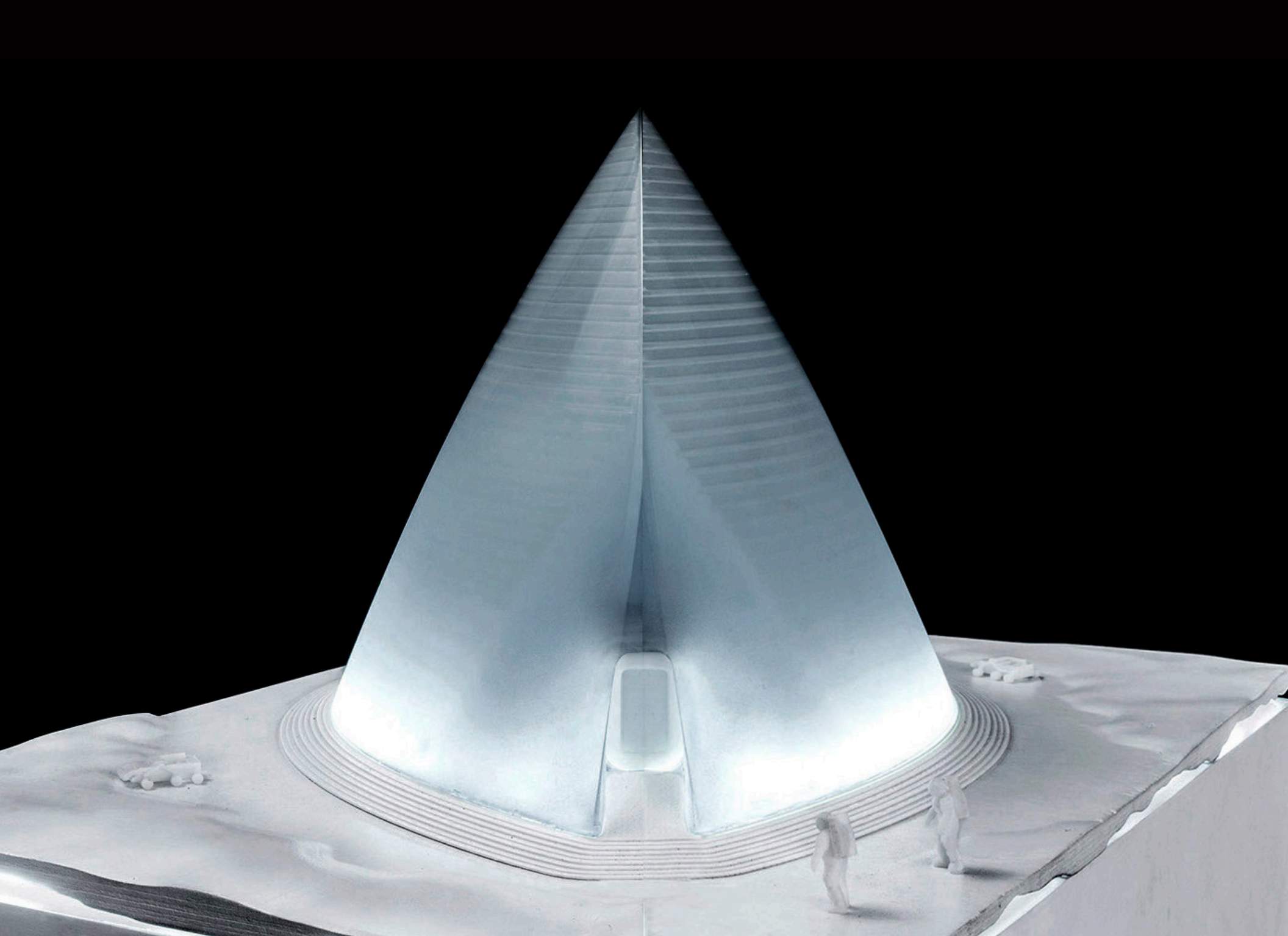
SECTION AND STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS



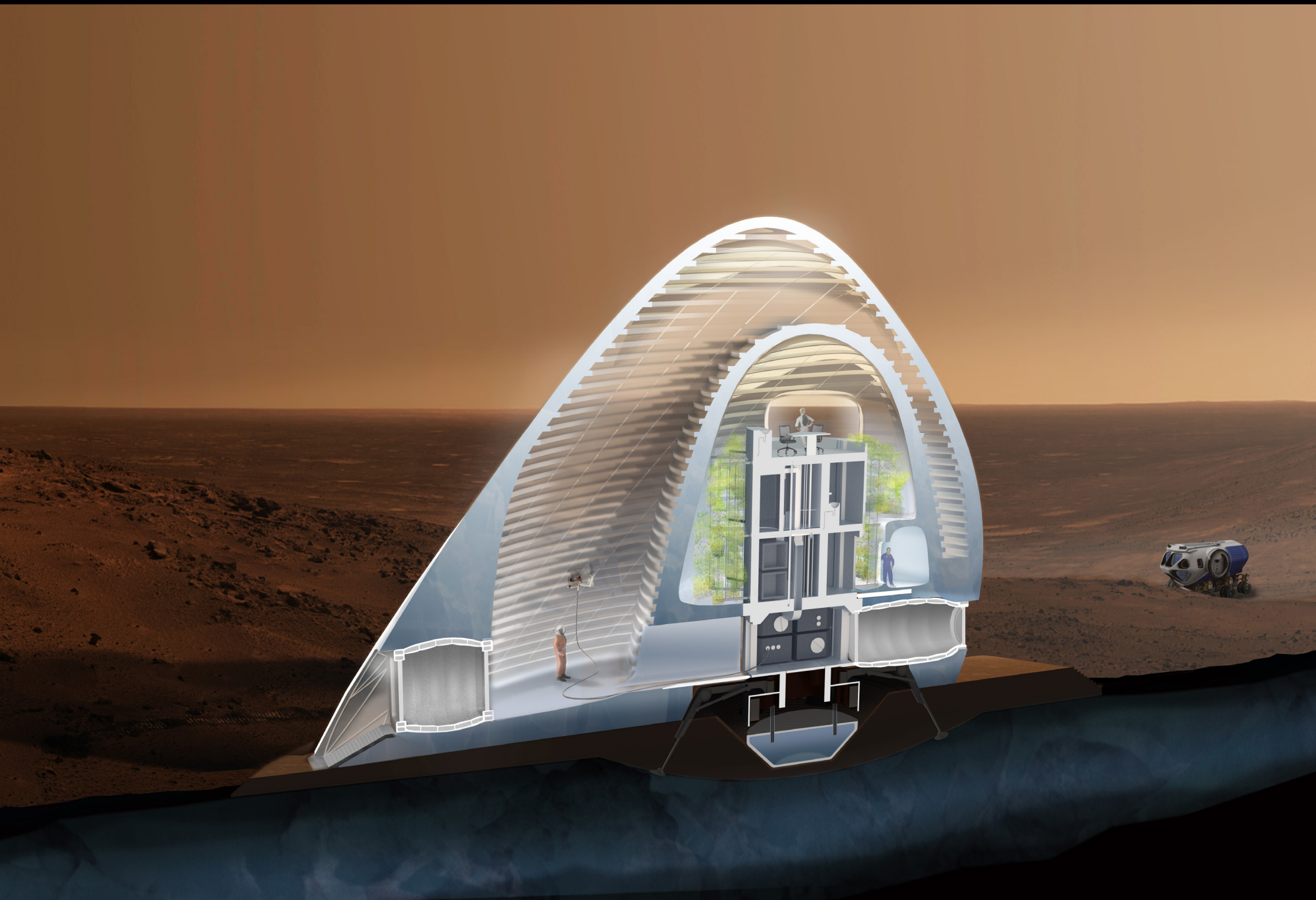
3D PRINTED SLA MODEL: LONGITUDINAL SECTION



3D PRINTED SLA MODEL: VIEW FROM SOUTHEAST

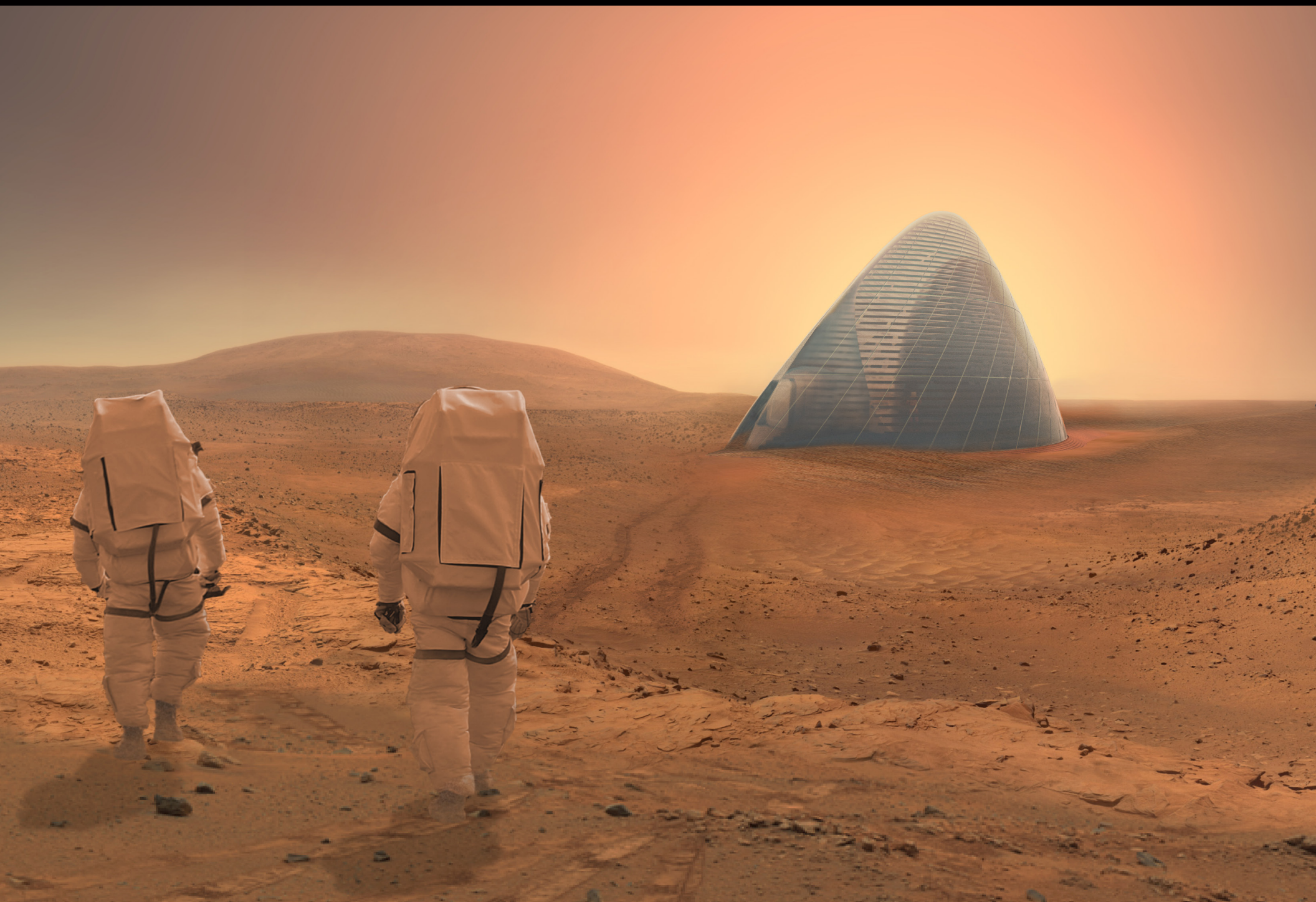


3D PRINTED SLA MODEL: VIEW FROM SOUTH



SECTION PERSPECTIVE

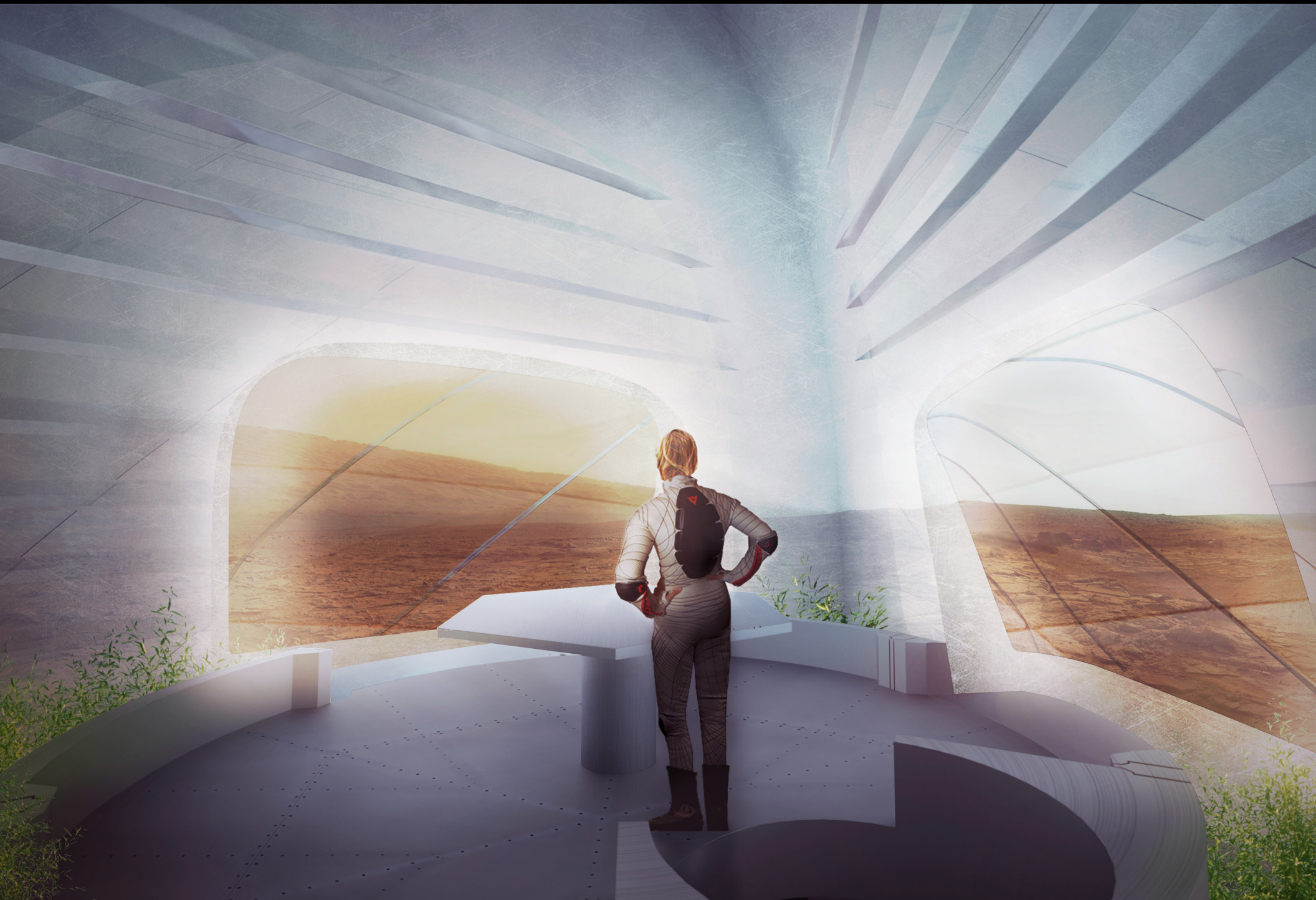


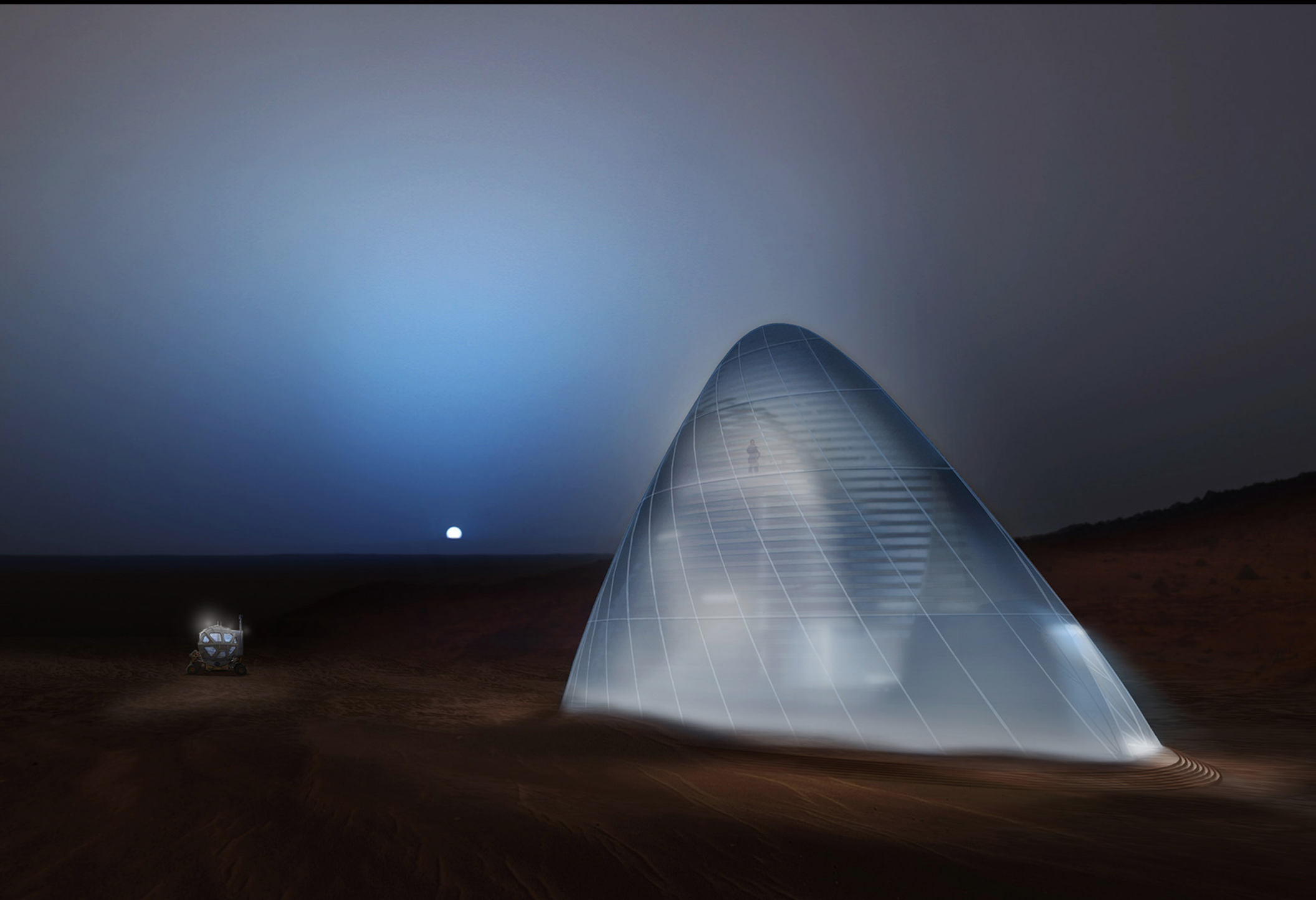






CREW QUARTERS FROM CENTRAL CORE (LANDING VEHICLE)





VIEW FROM SOUTHWEST AT DUSK